

## Virginie Terraza

Associate Professor in Financial Economics  
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Associate Researcher in Finance  
Montpellier Recherche en Economie (MRE), University of  
Montpellier I, France

### Education

2002 PhD in Economics: “Modélisations de la Value at Risk : une évaluation de l’approche RISKMETRICS”, University Panthéon-Assas, Paris 2.

### Current and past positions

- Associate Professor, Department of Economics and Management (DEM), University of Luxembourg
- Associate Researcher and lecturer in Financial Economics, MRE University of Montpellier I (France):
  - Portfolio and Risk Management (Master 2 Finance)
  - Programming in R (Master 2 Finance)
- Lecturer Pôle Universitaire Léonard de Vinci, ESILV, Paris la défense (France)
  - Empirical Finance (Master)
- Academic Director, Professional Bachelor’s degree in Management, University of Luxembourg (2009-2012)
- Co-director CREFI-LSF (2006-2008)

## Research Supervisions

- Dr. C. Toque (AFR, Post-doc 2007-2009) “the link between the rating and future performance of investment funds”
- F. Laube (AFR, PhD), (thesis defended :2011), university of Luxembourg: “An alternative approach to extreme risk management”
- M. Boissaux, (AFR, Ph.D. Thesis scientific member, university of Luxembourg (thesis defended: 2013): “A new optimal control formulation for conditioned portfolio optimization problems”
- F. Diogoye, Ph.D. Thesis scientific member university of Montpellier (thesis defended: 2014): “Modélisation Espace d'Etats de la Value-at-Risk
- R. Hennani, co-supervision with university Montpellier 1 (thesis defended : 2015): “Modélisations Chaos Stochastiques avec changements de régimes de la VaR : une évaluation en termes de Backtesting »
- M.A Limam, co-supervision with university Montpellier 1 (thesis defended : 2015): “Modélisation de la dynamique des rentabilités des hedge funds : dépendance, effets de persistance et problèmes d’illiquidité »
- Maria Correira (Stagiaire Master2, university of Lorraine) “analyse de données financières » (2019)
- Simon Petijean. Thesis scientific member, university of Luxembourg, “Spotting Accounting Errors in the External Audit of Investment Funds” (2019-2023)
- Mahdi Rounaghi, Research Scientist, DEM, university of Luxembourg: “Review of the Bitcoin, gold and Financial Markets during the Covid 19” (2021-2022)

## Teaching

Statistics, Financial Econometrics, Financial Risk Management, Portfolio Management, Empirical Finance, programming in R.

## Private/Public collaborations

- Fortis Investment Society (2004-2006): “Timing inconsistencies in the calculation of Funds of funds Net Asset Value”
- Lux Investment Advisors and Fundclass Society (2007): “the link between the rating and future performance of funds”
- BGL-BNP-Paribas (2014) : ”Les déterminants de la performance bancaire- Analyse Descriptive et Modélisation Econométrique”
- Complexité des produits et concentration des risques, Newspaper the Land, September 2011
- Comportement des banques européennes face à la crise, Newspaper, the Land, January 2015

## Research Interests

Financial Econometrics, Risk Management, Banking, and financial institutions, Fund Industry.

## Research Projects

- Méthodes quantitatives des risques financiers (2005-2007), UL project
- Mutual fund rating (2007) with Lux Investment society and fundclass society
- Volatilité, diversification des risques, et coûts de transaction (2007-2009), UL Project
- Banques, marchés et législations, interdépendances et mesures comparées des performances (PLAFILOI) FNR project (2007-2010), with P.H Conac and R.Blazy
- Relative performance and efficiency of investment funds (2011), with R. Razafitombo, university of Lorraine
- Analyse de données financières, with M. Clausel, university of Lorraine (2019)

## Publication-Journal

- The multi-scale analysis of dynamic transmission volatility of carbon prices, with A. Nsouadi Ange, (2022) in *Economics Bulletin*, forthcoming
- Financial ratios analysis in determination of bank performance in the German banking sector, with S. Lardic (2019) in *International journal of economics and financial issues* vol. 9(3), pages 22-47.
- Hedge Fund Return Dynamics: Long Memory and Regime Switching, with M. Limam and M. Terraza, (2017) in *International journal of financial research*, vol 8, n°4
- Histogram valued data on Value at Risk measures: a symbolic approach for risk attribution with C. Toque (2014), in *Applied Economics Letters*, vol 21, issue 17, pp 1243-1251
- A structural analysis of mutual fund performance: a comparative study for domiciliation places with H. Razafitombo (2011), in *Journal of Index Investing*, vol 1 n4 pp 81-91
- The fund Synthetic Index: An alternative benchmark for mutual funds, with H. Razafitombo (2011), in *Bankers Markets and Investors* n° 114 - September-October
- On the efficiency of Risk measures for Funds of Hedge Funds, with F. Laube and J. Schlitz (2011), in *the journal of derivatives and hedge funds*, vol 17, pp 63-84
- Time series factorial models with uncertainty measures: applications to ARMA processes and financial data, *Communication in Statistics: Theory and methods*, with C. Toque, (2011) Volume 40, Issue 9, Pages 1533 – 1544
- The predictive power of Fund Ratings with a novel approach using uncertainty measures to analyzing risk, *Decisions in Economics and Finance*, vol 32 issue 2, with C. Toque, (2009)

- Funds Rating: the predictive power, *Euro-Mediterranean Economics, and Finance Review*, vol 4 n4, with C. Toque, (2009)
- The Shapley decomposition for portfolio risk, *Applied Economics Letter*, with S. Mussard, vol 15 issue 9 pp 713-715, (2008)
- New trading risk indexes: application of the Shapley value in finance, with S. Mussard, *Economics Bulletin*, n°25 vol 3 pp 1-7, June 2007
- Time Lags in Funds of funds, *Journal of derivatives and hedge funds* with L. Neuberg and C. Louargant, vol 12 issue 3 Nov 2006 pp190-199 (2006)
- Parametric and Non-Parametric Measures of Volatility: Risk Estimation via the Gini decomposition and comparison with the Value-at-Risk, with S. Mussard, *Frontiers in Finance and Economics*, vol 1 n° 2, (2004)
- Mesures de décomposition de la volatilité : une nouvelle mesure du risque par l'indice de Gini, with S. Mussard, *Revue d'Economie Politique*, vol 4 juillet-août (2004).
- Evidence for mixed non-linearity in daily stock exchange series » with C. Kyrtsov *Political Economy* vol 13 pp 71-99 2003
- Volatility behavior in emerging markets: a case study of the Athens Stock Exchange, using daily and intra-daily data », with C Kyrtsov, *European Research Studies Journal*, special issue on finance and European Integration, vol 2, n° 3-4, (2000)

## Publication-Book Chapter

- Cluster Analysis for Investment funds portfolio optimization: A symbolic data approach, with C. Toque, in *Financial Risk management and modeling, Springer*, (2021)
- The effect of bank size on risk ratios: Implications of banks' performance, *Procedia Economics, and Finance, Elsevier*, (2015)
- The Hazard-Adjusted Portfolio: A New Capital Allocation Scheme from an Extreme-Risk Management Perspective, with F. Laube, in Understanding investment funds: insights from performance and risk analysis *Palgrave*, (2013)
- VaR ranking compared to fund ratings: A symbolic data approach, with C. Toque in Understanding investment funds: insights from performance and risk analysis *Palgrave*, (2013)
- Value at Risk, Outliers and Chaotic dynamics, *Computational finance, and its applications*, WIT press, with C Kyrtsov (2008)
- Timing inconsistencies in the calculation of Funds Net Asset Value, *Computational finance and its applications*, WIT press 2006 and fund expert, 1st quarter 2006, fortis investment society with L. Neuberg and C. Louargant, (2006)
- Seasonal Asymmetric persistence in volatility: an extension of GARCH models, *Computational finance and its applications*, WIT press (2004)
- Modeling asymmetric and Seasonal effects in CAC 40 Volatility, *WSEAS Transactions on Business and Economics*, vol. 1, pp. 162-168, (2004)

- Value at Risk: une note, Economie 1998, Revue des *Presses Universitaires de Perpignan*, n° Economie et Econométrie des marchés financiers

## Publication-Book

- Analyse des séries temporelles, 5<sup>ième</sup> édition, with R. Bourbonnais, (April, 2022), ed. **Dunod**
- Analyse Statistique pour la gestion bancaire et financière : applications avec R, with C. Toque, July 2013 ed. **De Boeck**
- Understanding Investment funds: insights from performance analysis, with H. Razafitombo, May 2013 ed. **Palgrave**
- Exchange Rates and Macroeconomics Dynamics edited in collaboration with P. Karadeloglou, February 2008, ed. **Palgrave**
- Modélisation de la Value at Risk, une évaluation du modèle Riskmetrics, octobre 2010, PhD thesis (University of Panthéon Assas, Paris) and **Editions Universitaires Européennes**.

## Research Papers

- Investigating the nexus between Volatilities of Bitcoin, Gold, and American Stock Markets during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence from ARMA-DCC- GARCH and NAR-NN Models , with M. Rounaghi, Asli Boru İpek, 2022.
- Modeling and Forecasting of Multifractal Stock Market Volatility with an Elitist Evolutionary Algorithm, with S. Bekiros, M.Rounaghi, C.Salloum, M.Zadeh, 2021
- Developing sustainable cost management systems for manufacturing companies by analysis of management accounting strategies, with H Jarrar, M. Rounaghi, 2021
- Analysis of structural changes of systemically important banks, with S. Lardic, 2021
- Wavelet Dynamic Conditional Correlation GARCH model: WDCC-GARCH With A. Nsouadi, 2016
- Multiscale hedge ratio between the spot and future prices of carbon: Wavelet-based approach With A. Nsouadi, 2016
- Performance analysis of nonlinear models in risk modeling: Application to fund indices, with R Hennani and M Terraza, 2013
- On Characteristics of Regime Dynamics of Bull and Bear Markets Using High-Frequency Data, 2011, with F. Laube
- Long memory and Regime Switching Beta model For hedge fund dynamics, 2013, With M. Limam and M. Terraza, 2013
- Vers une classification objective des fonds d'investissement par une analyse symbolique d'indicateurs financiers, 2011, with C. Toque
- De la performance de la modélisation non linéaire du risqué lié aux indices de fonds, WP 2012, with R. Hennani and M. Terraza

- Mesure des risques et classification des titres d'un portefeuille à l'aide de la Valeur de Shapley, WP 2006, University of Luxembourg with S. Mussard
- Exchange rates and the steel market (with A. Sadler), WP 2005 university of Luxembourg
- VaR non-linéaire chaotique : application à la série des rentabilités de l'indice Nikkei, (with C Kyrtsov ) WP 2004, university of Luxembourg
- Modélisation de la Value at Risk du CAC 40. Un essai d'amélioration de l'approche Riskmetrics par la modélisation hétéroscédastique saisonnière, WP 2003, university of Luxembourg
- Modélisation hétéroscédastique saisonnière : la Value at Risk comme critère de choix de portefeuille (with A Charles) WP 2002, LAMETA, university of Montpellier I

### **International conferences and seminars**

- 2<sup>de</sup> Econometrics Day, MRE University of Montpellier I, June 2023 (forthcoming)
- 1<sup>st</sup> Econometrics Day, MRE, University of Montpellier I, May 2022
- 34<sup>th</sup> symposium on money, banking, and finance, Paris 5-6 July 2017
- 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference in Economics and Finance (IISES), Rome 14-17 April 2015: "The effect of bank size on risk ratios: Implications of banks performance".
- Les déterminants de la performance bancaire, BGL BNP PARIBAS, seminar march 2014
- 7th CSDA International Conference on COMPUTATIONAL AND FINANCIAL ECONOMETRICS (CFE'13). Senate House, University of London, UK, 14-16 December 2013: "Long memory and regime-switching Beta model for hedge fund dynamics"
- Journée d'économétrie, le 21 novembre 2012, EconomiX, université Paris 10 : "Hedge Fund Return Dynamics: Long Memory and Regime Switching"
- May 2011 International Conference, Forecasting Financial Markets, advances for exchange rates, interest rates, and asset management, Marseille May 25-27 2011. "The Hazard-Adjusted Portfolio: A New Capital Allocation Scheme from an Extreme-Risk Management Perspective"
- March 2009 IFC5 (international Finance conference), Hammamet," The fund Synthetic Index: An alternative benchmark for mutual funds"
- April 2009, EFM symposium (European Financial Management), Nantes," The fund Synthetic Index: An alternative benchmark for mutual funds"
- 15th Participation au forum de la recherche à Luxembourg avec T. Neugebauer (UL), Luxinnovation : « présentation du CREFI et atelier sur le risk management»
- October 2008 International Conference, Forecasting Financial Markets, advances for exchange rates, interest rates, and asset management, Marseille May 22-25 2008, « Can ratings forecast fund's performance?"
- Computational Finance and its Applications, Cadix may 27-29 2008 "Value at Risk, Outliers and Chaotic dynamics"
- 28th International Symposium on Forecasting, Nice, France June, 22-25 2008, « Can ratings forecast fund's performance?"

- Sicav-Expo « le rating est-il un indicateur de la performance future ? » bourse de Paris, 29-30 mars 2007
- Applied Econometrics Association (AEA): Risk modeling, October 19-20 2006 Athens
- Computational Finance and its Applications, London June 27-29 2006, timing inconsistencies in the fund of funds Net Asset Value
- International conference, Finance Research Unit, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, September 1-5 2005. The Shapley decomposition for portfolio risk
- 12th International Conference, Forecasting Financial Markets, advances for exchange rates, interest rates, and asset management, Marseille 1-2-3 Juin 2005, Timing inconsistencies in the calculation of Funds Net Asset Value
- Applied Econometrics Association (AEA): Exchange rates Econometrics, Luxembourg 7 and 8 April 2005: « Exchange rates and the steel market »
- Research Seminar in Applied Economics and Management, Solvay Business School, Université Libre de Bruxelles, October 21, 2004, « Risk trading indexes: application of the Shapley value in finance,
- Conférence internationale de l'Association Française de finance (AFFI), 24-26 juin 2004 « Chaos and Non-linear Value at Risk »
- Forecasting Financial Markets advances for exchange rates, interest rates, and asset management, Paris 2-3-4 Juin 2004 «Value at Risk, Outliers and Chaotic dynamics»
- Computational Finance and its Applications, Bologne 23-26 April 2004 « Seasonal Asymmetric persistence in volatility: an extension of GARCH models »
- Association d'Econométrie Appliquée (AEA): Econometrics of stock Markets : Analysis and Prediction, Paris 1-2 avril 2004, « VaR non linéaire chaotique : Application à la série des rentabilités de l'indice NIKKEI »,
- International conference WSEAS, Vouliagmeni, Greece, December 2003, «Modelling asymmetric and Seasonal effects in CAC 40 Volatility »
- Journée d'économétrie de Paris X Nanterre, novembre 2003, « Mesures de décomposition de la volatilité : une nouvelle mesure du risque par l'indice de Gini»
- Journée d'économétrie de Paris X Nanterre, avril 2002. « Modélisations de la Value at Risk du CAC 40. Un essai d'amélioration de l'approche RISKMETRICS par la modélisation hétéroscédastique saisonnière ».
- French Association of Finance (AFFI), Strasbourg 24-25- 26 juin 2002. Modélisation hétéroscédastique saisonnière : la Value at Risk comme critère de choix de portefeuille
- Research Seminar, GEREM, University of Perpignan January 27, 1999, « La Value at Risk, une note »

## **Other Activities**

- Co-organizer of the Econometrics Days, MRE University of Montpellier (May 2022, forthcoming June 2023)
- Member of the scientific committee and co-organizer of the Applied Econometrics Association (AEA)- Econometrics of exchange rates, April 2005, Luxembourg

- President of the scientific committee for AEA in Risk Econometrics, October 2006 Athens.
- Organizer of the Workshop Advances in theory and applied finance, CREFI-LSF, 28<sup>th</sup> April 2008
- Co-organizer of the international conference: Forecasting Financial Markets, May 27-29, 2009, Luxembourg
- Co-organizer of the Workshop on Investment Funds march 18 2011, Luxembourg
- Member of recruitment for Assistant Professors in management sciences at the University of Metz (France)

## Leisures



First prize in classic guitar at the conservatory of Luxembourg, and First Prize in classic guitar at the conservatory of Montpellier, France.

Teaching activities (1996-2002): music school of Saint Vincent de Barbeyrargues, music school of Le CRES, music school of Vailhauqués.

Awards 1989: 2<sup>nd</sup> prize of the 4<sup>th</sup> international competition-guitar duos and the first prize of the public (Montélimar-France), 1<sup>er</sup> prize of the musical youths of France.

Karate (black belt)

Dance (Conservatory of Montpellier, France)